

[MS-WSTEP-Diff]:

WS-Trust X.509v3 Token Enrollment Extensions

Intellectual Property Rights Notice for Open Specifications Documentation

- **Technical Documentation.** Microsoft publishes Open Specifications documentation (“this documentation”) for protocols, file formats, data portability, computer languages, and standards support. Additionally, overview documents cover inter-protocol relationships and interactions.
- **Copyrights.** This documentation is covered by Microsoft copyrights. Regardless of any other terms that are contained in the terms of use for the Microsoft website that hosts this documentation, you can make copies of it in order to develop implementations of the technologies that are described in this documentation and can distribute portions of it in your implementations that use these technologies or in your documentation as necessary to properly document the implementation. You can also distribute in your implementation, with or without modification, any schemas, IDLs, or code samples that are included in the documentation. This permission also applies to any documents that are referenced in the Open Specifications documentation.
- **No Trade Secrets.** Microsoft does not claim any trade secret rights in this documentation.
- **Patents.** Microsoft has patents that might cover your implementations of the technologies described in the Open Specifications documentation. Neither this notice nor Microsoft's delivery of this documentation grants any licenses under those patents or any other Microsoft patents. However, a given Open Specifications document might be covered by the Microsoft [Open Specifications Promise](#) or the [Microsoft Community Promise](#). If you would prefer a written license, or if the technologies described in this documentation are not covered by the Open Specifications Promise or Community Promise, as applicable, patent licenses are available by contacting iplg@microsoft.com.
- **License Programs.** To see all of the protocols in scope under a specific license program and the associated patents, visit the [Patent Map](#).
- **Trademarks.** The names of companies and products contained in this documentation might be covered by trademarks or similar intellectual property rights. This notice does not grant any licenses under those rights. For a list of Microsoft trademarks, visit www.microsoft.com/trademarks.
- **Fictitious Names.** The example companies, organizations, products, domain names, email addresses, logos, people, places, and events that are depicted in this documentation are fictitious. No association with any real company, organization, product, domain name, email address, logo, person, place, or event is intended or should be inferred.

Reservation of Rights. All other rights are reserved, and this notice does not grant any rights other than as specifically described above, whether by implication, estoppel, or otherwise.

Tools. The Open Specifications documentation does not require the use of Microsoft programming tools or programming environments in order for you to develop an implementation. If you have access to Microsoft programming tools and environments, you are free to take advantage of them. Certain Open Specifications documents are intended for use in conjunction with publicly available standards specifications and network programming art and, as such, assume that the reader either is familiar with the aforementioned material or has immediate access to it.

Support. For questions and support, please contact dochelp@microsoft.com.

Revision Summary

Date	Revision History	Revision Class	Comments
12/5/2008	0.1	Major	Initial Availability
1/16/2009	0.1.1	Editorial	Changed language and formatting in the technical content.
2/27/2009	0.1.2	Editorial	Changed language and formatting in the technical content.
4/10/2009	0.1.3	Editorial	Changed language and formatting in the technical content.
5/22/2009	0.2	Minor	Clarified the meaning of the technical content.
7/2/2009	1.0	Major	Updated and revised the technical content.
8/14/2009	1.1	Minor	Clarified the meaning of the technical content.
9/25/2009	2.0	Major	Updated and revised the technical content.
11/6/2009	3.0	Major	Updated and revised the technical content.
12/18/2009	4.0	Major	Updated and revised the technical content.
1/29/2010	5.0	Major	Updated and revised the technical content.
3/12/2010	5.1	Minor	Clarified the meaning of the technical content.
4/23/2010	5.1.1	Editorial	Changed language and formatting in the technical content.
6/4/2010	5.1.2	Editorial	Changed language and formatting in the technical content.
7/16/2010	6.0	Major	Updated and revised the technical content.
8/27/2010	6.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
10/8/2010	6.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
11/19/2010	6.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
1/7/2011	6.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
2/11/2011	6.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
3/25/2011	6.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
5/6/2011	6.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
6/17/2011	6.1	Minor	Clarified the meaning of the technical content.
9/23/2011	6.1	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
12/16/2011	7.0	Major	Updated and revised the technical content.
3/30/2012	7.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the

Date	Revision History	Revision Class	Comments
			technical content.
7/12/2012	7.1	Minor	Clarified the meaning of the technical content.
10/25/2012	7.2	Minor	Clarified the meaning of the technical content.
1/31/2013	7.2	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
8/8/2013	8.0	Major	Updated and revised the technical content.
11/14/2013	8.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
2/13/2014	8.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
5/15/2014	8.1	Minor	Clarified the meaning of the technical content.
6/30/2015	9.0	Major	Significantly changed the technical content.
10/16/2015	9.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
7/14/2016	9.0	None	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
6/1/2017	10.0	Major	Significantly changed the technical content.
9/15/2017	11.0	Major	Significantly changed the technical content.
<u>12/1/2017</u>	<u>11.0</u>	<u>None</u>	<u>No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.</u>

Table of Contents

1	Introduction	6
1.1	Glossary	6
1.2	References	7
1.2.1	Normative References	7
1.2.2	Informative References	8
1.3	Overview	8
1.4	Relationship to Other Protocols	10
1.5	Prerequisites/Preconditions	11
1.6	Applicability Statement	11
1.7	Versioning and Capability Negotiation	11
1.8	Vendor-Extensible Fields	11
1.9	Standards Assignments.....	12
2	Messages.....	13
2.1	Transport	13
2.2	Common Message Syntax	13
2.2.1	Namespaces	13
2.2.2	Messages.....	13
2.2.3	Elements	13
2.2.4	Complex Types.....	13
2.2.5	Simple Types	13
2.2.6	Attributes	14
2.2.7	Groups	14
2.2.8	Attribute Groups.....	14
3	Protocol Details.....	15
3.1	SecurityTokenService Server Details.....	15
3.1.1	Abstract Data Model.....	16
3.1.1.1	Authentication	16
3.1.1.1.1	Kerberos Authentication	16
3.1.1.1.2	X.509v3 Certificate Authentication.....	16
3.1.1.1.3	Username and Password Authentication	16
3.1.1.1.4	No (Anonymous) Authentication	16
3.1.2	Timers	16
3.1.3	Initialization.....	16
3.1.4	Message Processing Events and Sequencing Rules	17
3.1.4.1	wst:RequestSecurityToken2	17
3.1.4.1.1	Messages	17
3.1.4.1.1.1	wst:RequestSecurityTokenMsg	17
3.1.4.1.1.2	wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionMsg.....	17
3.1.4.1.2	Elements.....	17
3.1.4.1.2.1	wstep:CertificateEnrollmentWSDetail.....	18
3.1.4.1.2.2	DispositionMessage	18
3.1.4.1.2.3	wst:KeyExchangeToken	18
3.1.4.1.2.4	RequestID.....	18
3.1.4.1.2.5	wst:RequestSecurityToken	18
3.1.4.1.2.6	RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection	18
3.1.4.1.2.7	wst:RequestType	18
3.1.4.1.2.8	wst:TokenType	19
3.1.4.1.3	Complex Types	19
3.1.4.1.3.1	DispositionMessageType	19
3.1.4.1.3.2	wst:RequestedSecurityTokenType	19
3.1.4.1.3.3	wst:RequestSecurityTokenType	20
3.1.4.1.3.4	wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseType.....	21
3.1.4.1.3.5	wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionType	22

3.1.4.1.3.6	wst:RequestTypeEnum	23
3.1.4.1.3.7	wstep:CertificateEnrollmentWSDetailType	23
3.1.4.1.4	Attributes	24
3.1.4.2	Processing Rules	24
3.1.4.2.1	WSTEP Action: Request Security Token Processing Rules	24
3.1.4.2.1.1	New and Renewal Request Processing	24
3.1.4.2.1.2	QueryTokenStatus Request Processing	25
3.1.4.2.2	KET Action: Request Security Token Processing Rules	25
3.1.4.2.2.1	Key Exchange Token Request Processing	25
3.1.5	Timer Events.....	25
3.1.6	Other Local Events.....	26
4	Protocol Examples	27
4.1	RequestSecurityToken Request/Response Message Sequence	27
4.1.1	Standard Certificate Request.....	27
4.1.1.1	RequestSecurityToken Message (Issue Request)	27
4.1.1.2	Server RequestSecurityToken Response.....	28
4.1.2	Key Exchange Token Request.....	30
4.1.2.1	Client Exchange Token Request	30
4.1.2.2	Server Key Exchange Token Response.....	31
4.1.3	Retrieval of a previously pended certificate request with Query Token Status	32
4.1.3.1	Client Request	32
4.1.4	Message exchange with a server fault	32
4.1.4.1	Client Request	32
4.1.4.2	Server Fault Response	32
4.1.5	Certificate Renewal	33
4.1.5.1	Client Renewal Request	33
4.1.5.2	Server Request Security Token Response.....	35
5	Security	38
5.1	Security Considerations for Implementers	38
5.2	Index of Security Parameters	38
6	Appendix A: Full WSDL	39
7	Appendix B: Product Behavior	40
8	Change Tracking.....	41
9	Index.....	42

1 Introduction

The WS-Trust X.509v3 Token Enrollment Extensions are extensions of WS-Trust that are used by a system to request that a certificate be issued.

The communication is initiated by a requesting client who requests a new certificate, retrieval of an issued certificate, or retrieval of a server certificate. The server processes the request and generates a response based on the request type.

Sections 1.5, 1.8, 1.9, 2, and 3 of this specification are normative. All other sections and examples in this specification are informative.

1.1 Glossary

This document uses the following terms:

Abstract Syntax Notation One (ASN.1): A notation to define complex data types to carry a message, without concern for their binary representation, across a network. ASN.1 defines an encoding to specify the data types with a notation that does not necessarily determine the representation of each value. ASN.1 encoding rules are sets of rules used to transform data that is specified in the ASN.1 language into a standard format that can be decoded on any system that has a decoder based on the same set of rules. ASN.1 and its encoding rules were once part of the same standard. They have since been separated, but it is still common for the terms ASN.1 and Basic Encoding Rules (BER) to be used to mean the same thing, though this is not the case. Different encoding rules can be applied to a given ASN.1 definition. The choice of encoding rules used is an option of the protocol designer. ASN.1 is described in the following specifications: [ITUX660] for general procedures; [ITUX680] for syntax specification; [ITUX690] for the Basic Encoding Rules (BER), Canonical Encoding Rules (CER), and Distinguished Encoding Rules (DER) encoding rules; and [ITUX691] for the Packed Encoding Rules (PER). Further background information on ASN.1 is also available in [DUBUISSON].

certificate: When referring to X.509v3 certificates, that information consists of a public key, a distinguished name (DN) of some entity assumed to have control over the private key corresponding to the public key in the certificate, and some number of other attributes and extensions assumed to relate to the entity thus referenced. Other forms of certificates can bind other pieces of information.

Certificate Management Messages over CMS (CMC): An internet standard for transport mechanisms for CMS [RFC2797].

certification authority (CA): A third party that issues public key certificates. Certificates serve to bind public keys to a user identity. Each user and certification authority (CA) can decide whether to trust another user or CA for a specific purpose, and whether this trust should be transitive. For more information, see [RFC3280].

Hypertext Transfer Protocol Secure (HTTPS): An extension of HTTP that securely encrypts and decrypts web page requests. In some older protocols, "Hypertext Transfer Protocol over Secure Sockets Layer" is still used (Secure Sockets Layer has been deprecated). For more information, see [SSL3] and [RFC5246].

Public Key Cryptography Standards (PKCS): A group of Public Key Cryptography Standards published by RSA Laboratories.

security token service (STS): A special type of server defined in WS-Trust [WSTrust1.3].

SOAP action: The HTTP request header field used to indicate the intent of the SOAP request, using a URI value. See [SOAP1.1] section 6.1.1 for more information.

SOAP fault: A container for error and status information within a SOAP message. See [SOAP1.2-1/2007] section 5.4 for more information.

SOAP message: An XML document consisting of a mandatory SOAP envelope, an optional SOAP header, and a mandatory SOAP body. See [SOAP1.2-1/2007] section 5 for more information.

Unicode: A character encoding standard developed by the Unicode Consortium that represents almost all of the written languages of the world. The Unicode standard [UNICODE5.0.0/2007] provides three forms (UTF-8, UTF-16, and UTF-32) and seven schemes (UTF-8, UTF-16, UTF-16 BE, UTF-16 LE, UTF-32, UTF-32 LE, and UTF-32 BE).

Web Services Description Language (WSDL): An XML format for describing network services as a set of endpoints that operate on messages that contain either document-oriented or procedure-oriented information. The operations and messages are described abstractly and are bound to a concrete network protocol and message format in order to define an endpoint. Related concrete endpoints are combined into abstract endpoints, which describe a network service. WSDL is extensible, which allows the description of endpoints and their messages regardless of the message formats or network protocols that are used.

X.509: An ITU-T standard for public key infrastructure subsequently adapted by the IETF, as specified in [RFC3280].

XML: The Extensible Markup Language, as described in [XML1.0].

XML namespace: A collection of names that is used to identify elements, types, and attributes in XML documents identified in a URI reference [RFC3986]. A combination of XML namespace and local name allows XML documents to use elements, types, and attributes that have the same names but come from different sources. For more information, see [XMLNS-2ED].

XML Schema (XSD): A language that defines the elements, attributes, namespaces, and data types for XML documents as defined by [XMLSCHEMA1/2] and [W3C-XSD] standards. An XML schema uses XML syntax for its language.

MAY, SHOULD, MUST, SHOULD NOT, MUST NOT: These terms (in all caps) are used as defined in [RFC2119]. All statements of optional behavior use either MAY, SHOULD, or SHOULD NOT.

1.2 References

Links to a document in the Microsoft Open Specifications library point to the correct section in the most recently published version of the referenced document. However, because individual documents in the library are not updated at the same time, the section numbers in the documents may not match. You can confirm the correct section numbering by checking the Errata.

1.2.1 Normative References

We conduct frequent surveys of the normative references to assure their continued availability. If you have any issue with finding a normative reference, please contact dochelp@microsoft.com. We will assist you in finding the relevant information.

[MS-WCCE] Microsoft Corporation, "Windows Client Certificate Enrollment Protocol".

[RFC2119] Bradner, S., "Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels", BCP 14, RFC 2119, March 1997, <http://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc2119.txt>

[RFC2797] Myers, M., Liu, X., Schaad, J., and Weinstein, J., "Certificate Management Messages Over CMS", RFC 2797, April 2000, <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc2797.txt>

[RFC2986] Nystrom, M. and Kaliski, B., "PKCS#10: Certificate Request Syntax Specification", RFC 2986, November 2000, <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc2986.txt>

[RFC3066] Alvestrand, H., "Tags for the Identification of Languages", BCP 47, RFC 3066, January 2001, <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc3066.txt>

[RFC3852] Housley, R., "Cryptographic Message Syntax (CMS)", RFC 3852, July 2004, <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc3852.txt>

[RFC5246] Dierks, T., and Rescorla, E., "The Transport Layer Security (TLS) Protocol Version 1.2", RFC 5246, August 2008, <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc5246.txt>

[WSDL] Christensen, E., Curbera, F., Meredith, G., and Weerawarana, S., "Web Services Description Language (WSDL) 1.1", W3C Note, March 2001, <http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/NOTE-wsdl-20010315>

[WSSUTP] OASIS, "Web Services Security UsernameToken Profile 1.0", OASIS Standard, March 2004, <http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-username-token-profile-1.0.pdf>

[WSS] OASIS, "Web Services Security: SOAP Message Security 1.1 (WS-Security 2004)", February 2006, <http://www.oasis-open.org/committees/download.php/16790/wss-v1.1-spec-os-SOAPMessageSecurity.pdf>

[WSTrust1.3Schema] OASIS Standard, "WS-Trust 1.3", <http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/ws-trust-1.3.xsd>

[WSTrust1.3] Lawrence, K., Kaler, C., Nadalin, A., et al., "WS-Trust 1.3", March 2007, <http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/ws-trust-1.3-os.html>

[XMLNS] Bray, T., Hollander, D., Layman, A., et al., Eds., "Namespaces in XML 1.0 (Third Edition)", W3C Recommendation, December 2009, <http://www.w3.org/TR/2009/REC-xml-names-20091208/>

[XMLSCHEMA1] Thompson, H., Beech, D., Maloney, M., and Mendelsohn, N., Eds., "XML Schema Part 1: Structures", W3C Recommendation, May 2001, <http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xmlschema-1-20010502/>

[XMLSCHEMA2] Biron, P.V., Ed. and Malhotra, A., Ed., "XML Schema Part 2: Datatypes", W3C Recommendation, May 2001, <http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xmlschema-2-20010502/>

1.2.2 Informative References

[DUBUISSON] Dubuisson, O., "ASN.1 Communication between Heterogeneous Systems", Morgan Kaufmann, October 2000, ISBN: 0126333610.

[SCEP] Nourse, A., and Vilhuber, J. Ed., "Cisco Systems' Simple Certificate Enrollment Protocol", April 2009, <http://tools.ietf.org/html/draft-nourse-scep-19>

1.3 Overview

The WS-Trust X.509v3 Token Enrollment Extensions (WSTEP) defines the token enrollment profile for WS-Trust [WSTrust1.3] to allow a client to request X.509v3 certificates.

Existing certificate authorities (CAs) support Abstract Syntax Notation One (ASN.1) formats such as PKCS#10 ([RFC2986]), PKCS#7 ([RFC3852]), or CMC ([RFC2797]) to encode a certificate request, and those requests are carried in an existing protocol, such as Windows Client Certificate Enrollment Protocol [MS-WCCE] or Cisco's SCEP ([SCEP]). WSTEP also carries those requests from the client to the issuer.

WSTEP provides for issuance, renewal, and delayed-issuance scenarios for X.509v3 digital certificates. The server is known in WS-Trust [WSTrust1.3] terminology as a Security Token Service (STS).

The WS-Trust protocol [WSTrust1.3] definition provides the framework for the STS and for enrollment profile extensions. A typical client interacts with a STS with a request security token (RST) message. The STS responds to a client request security token message with a request security token response (RSTR) or a SOAP fault.

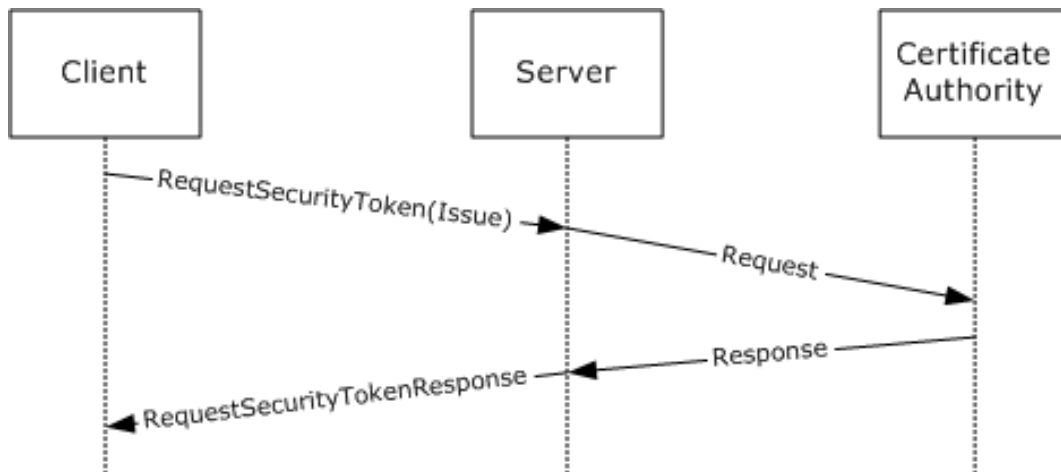


Figure 1: Typical sequence for certificate enrollment

The following figure shows a scenario in which a request cannot be satisfied immediately. In this scenario, the client makes a request, and the server reply indicates that the request is pending some other action. The client then queries the request at a later time, presumably after any conditions for its satisfaction have been met, and receives a reply that the request was issued, rejected, or is still pending.

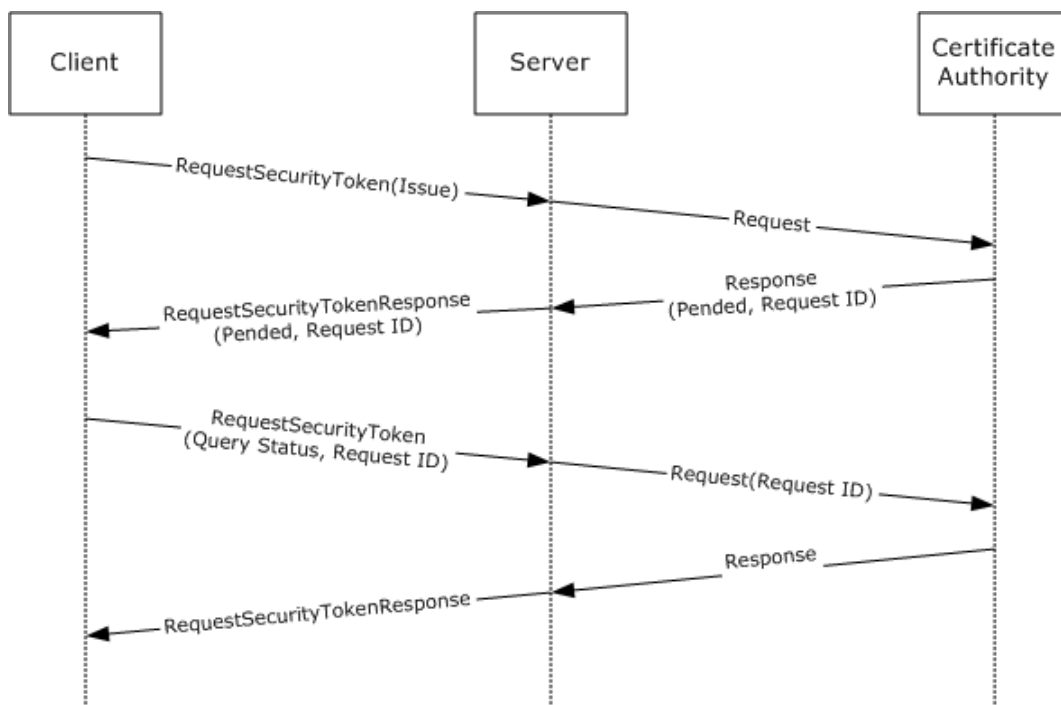


Figure 2: Typical sequence for a pended certificate enrollment request

In some circumstances, the client request could be rejected. In these instances, the STS responds with a SOAP fault. The following figure shows the typical sequence.

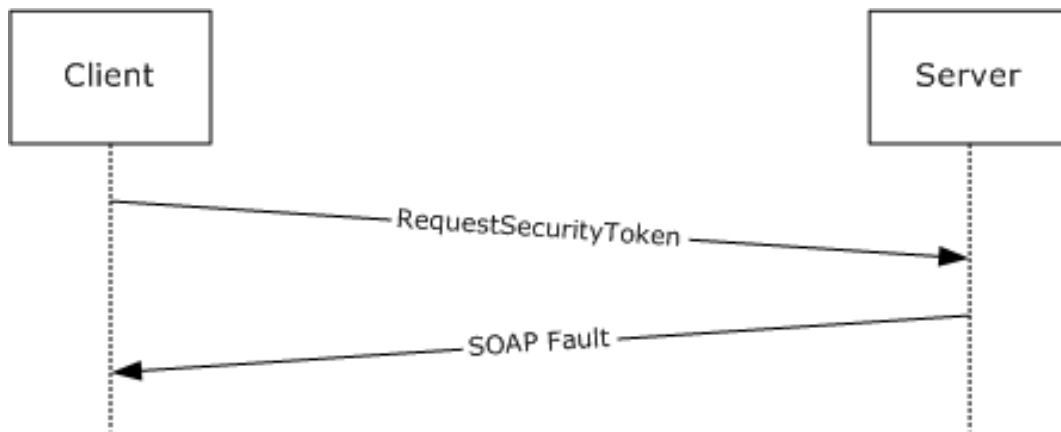


Figure 3: Typical sequence for a rejected certificate renewal request

The following figure is an example of a message exchange for a renewal request. A renewal request uses an existing certificate and requests a new lifespan. From the point of view of the WSTEP protocol, this is the same as an issue request, as the message format is unchanged.

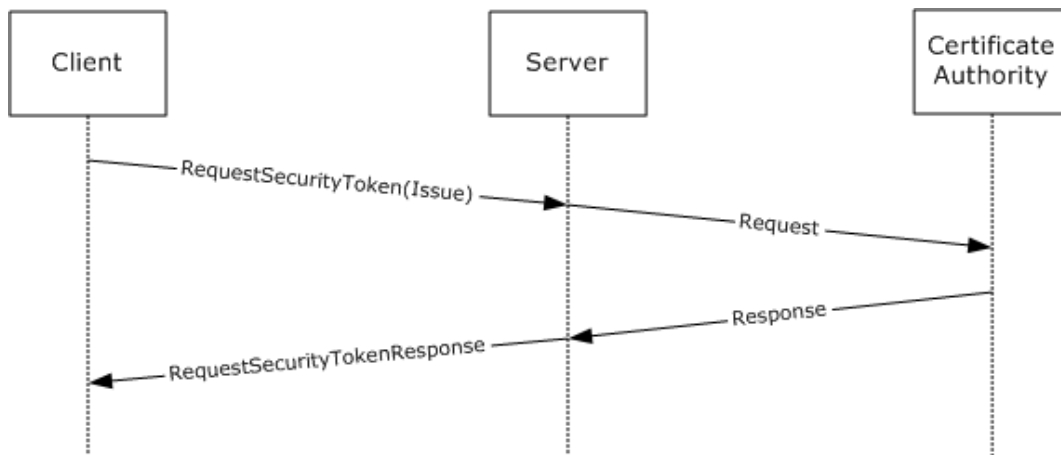


Figure 4: Typical sequence for a certificate renewal request

1.4 Relationship to Other Protocols

The following figure shows the WSTEP Protocol stack diagram.

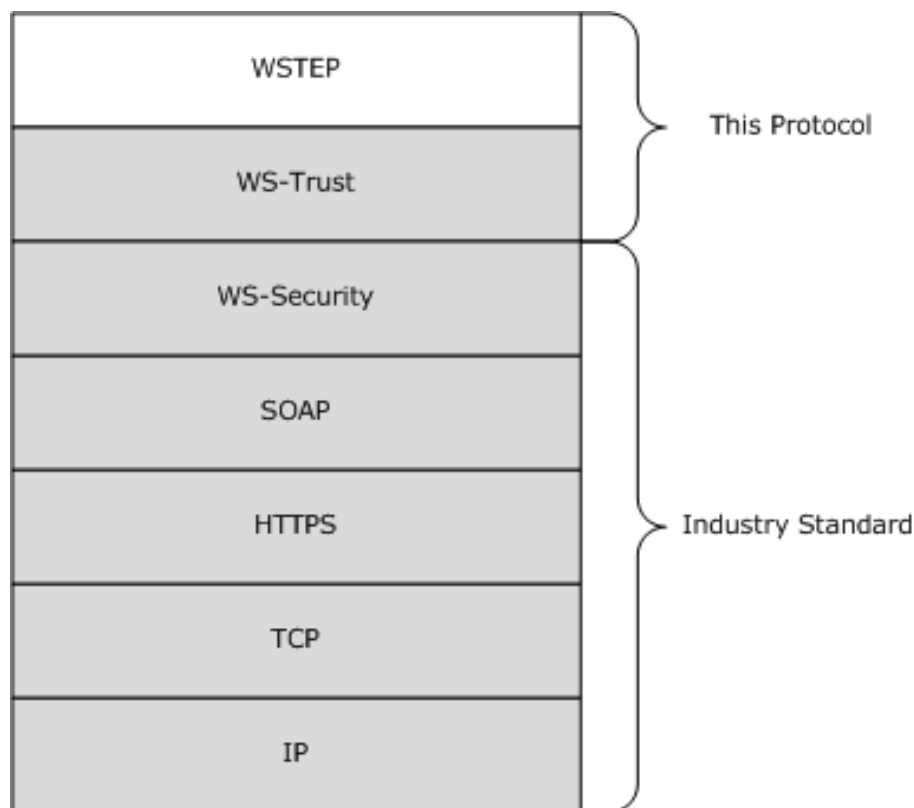


Figure 5: WSTEP Protocol stack diagram

The WSTEP protocol specification is a profile of the WS-Trust Protocol [WSTrust1.3] and makes use of the SOAP and Hypertext Transfer Protocol over Secure Sockets Layer (HTTPS) protocols for messaging and security.

1.5 Prerequisites/Preconditions

The WSTEP protocol specification facilitates the issuance of X.509v3 certificates. A server implementation of the protocol requires the functionality of a certificate authority, capable of interpreting requests in at least one of PKCS#7, PKCS#10, or Certificate Management Messages over CMS (CMC).

1.6 Applicability Statement

The WSTEP protocol specification is applicable only for requests for X.509v3 certificates.

1.7 Versioning and Capability Negotiation

The WSTEP protocol specification does not include versioning and capability negotiation.

1.8 Vendor-Extensible Fields

The WSTEP protocol specification does not include any vendor-extensible fields. WSTEP adheres to the WS-Trust 1.3 [WSTrust1.3] provided extension points.

1.9 Standards Assignments

None.

2 Messages

2.1 Transport

SOAP version 1.2 MUST be used for messaging for the WSTEP protocol. HTTPS protocol MUST be used as the transport.

2.2 Common Message Syntax

This section contains common definitions used by this protocol. The syntax of the definitions uses the XML schema as defined in [XMLSCHEMA1] and [XMLSCHEMA2], and the Web Services Description Language (WSDL) as defined in [WSDL].

2.2.1 Namespaces

This specification defines and references various XML namespaces, using the mechanisms specified in [XMLNS]. Although this specification associates a specific XML namespace prefix for each XML namespace that is used, the choice of any particular XML namespace prefix is implementation-specific and not significant for interoperability.

Prefixes and XML namespaces used in this specification are as follows.

Prefix	Namespace URI	Reference
xs	http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema	[XMLSCHEMA1]
wst	http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512	[WSTrust1.3]
auth	http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/ws/2006/12/authorization	[XMLSCHEMA1]
wsu	http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-utility-1.0.xsd	
wsse	http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-1.0.xsd	
wstep	http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment	This document

2.2.2 Messages

None.

2.2.3 Elements

This specification does not define any common XML schema element definitions.

2.2.4 Complex Types

This specification does not define any common XML schema complex type definitions.

2.2.5 Simple Types

The WSTEP protocol specification does not define any common XML schema simple type definitions.

2.2.6 Attributes

The WSTEP protocol specification does not define any common XML schema attribute definitions.

2.2.7 Groups

The WSTEP protocol specification does not define any common XML schema group definitions.

2.2.8 Attribute Groups

The WSTEP protocol specification does not define any common XML schema attribute group definitions.

3 Protocol Details

The client side of this protocol is a simple pass-through. No additional timers or other state is required on the client side of this protocol. Calls made by the higher-layer protocol or application are passed directly to the transport layer, and the results returned by the transport are passed directly back to the higher-layer protocol or application.

This section addresses the message processing model for the protocol. It includes related information required by an implementation to successfully send and consume protocol messages.

3.1 SecurityTokenService Server Details

The **SecurityTokenService** hosts a message endpoint that receives **RequestSecurityToken** messages. When received, the server processes the client request and sends it to the certificate authority. Upon receiving a response from the certificate authority, a response is generated, and the server sends either a **RequestSecurityTokenResponse** message or a SOAP fault. When the message has been sent to the client, the server returns to the waiting state.



Figure 6: Security token service state model

The items of information that are communicated between the server and the certificate authority are specified in this section, but the method of communication used, including timeout and error handling (local API, local remote procedure call (RPC), or some other protocol) is not specified.

The certificate authority MAY have additional requirements that MUST be met in order to issue an X.509v3 certificate, such as manager approval, payment processing, or validation of request information. In these instances, a certificate authority response indicating the issuance is pending.

3.1.1 Abstract Data Model

A server supporting the WSTEP protocol maintains a relationship to an issuer which processes messages submitted by the server. When communicating with requestors, a server can support a variety of languages.

Issuer: An address of a certificate authority (CA). The format of the stored address is specific to the implementation and to the form of communication used between the Issuer and the Server.

SupportedLanguages: A list of language identifiers supported by the server. The set of languages are of type xml:lang and defined in [RFC3066].

DefaultLanguage: The default language for the server. DefaultLanguage is of type xml:lang, and the set of supported languages is defined in [RFC3066].

3.1.1.1 Authentication

The WS-Trust X.509v3 Token Enrollment Extensions use the authentication provisions in WS-Security ([WSS]) for the X.509v3 Security Token issuer to authenticate the X.509v3 Security Token requestor. This section defines the schema used to express the credential descriptor for each supported credential type.

3.1.1.1.1 Kerberos Authentication

Authentication using Kerberos is done at the transport layer.

3.1.1.1.2 X.509v3 Certificate Authentication

Authentication using X.509v3 certificates is done at the transport level using Transport Level Security (TLS) 1.2 as defined in [RFC5246].

3.1.1.1.3 Username and Password Authentication

The username and password credential is provided in a request message using the WS-Security Username Token Profile 1.0. The username is provided as defined in section 3.1 of the Ws-Security document [WSSUTP].

3.1.1.1.4 No (Anonymous) Authentication

If no authentication is provided at either the transport layer or the message layer, the request is considered to be anonymous. Anonymous authentication is supported only for renewal requests, where the signature from the existing certificate on the request object serves as authentication for the X.509v3 Security Token requestor.

3.1.2 Timers

None.

3.1.3 Initialization

The *SupportedLanguages* object MUST be initialized with the set of languages that the server supports.

The *DefaultLanguage* parameter MUST be initialized with the language that is to be used by the server when a request does not define a language preference, or the preference is not in *SupportedLanguages*.<1>

3.1.4 Message Processing Events and Sequencing Rules

Operation	Description
wst:RequestSecurityToken2	The wst:RequestSecurityToken2 operation is the sole operation in the WSTEP protocol. It provides the mechanism for certificate enrollment requests, retrieval of pending certificate status, and the request of the server key exchange certificate. The wst:RequestSecurityToken2 operation is defined in WS-Trust 1.3 [WSTrust1.3].

3.1.4.1 wst:RequestSecurityToken2

The wst:RequestSecurityToken2 operation provides the mechanism for certificate enrollment requests, retrieval of pending certificate status, and the request of the server key exchange certificate. The wst:SecurityTokenService port and wst:RequestSecurityToken2 operation are defined in the [WSTrust1.3] WSDL wsdl:portType definition.

```
<wsdl:operation name="RequestSecurityToken2">
  <wsdl:input message="wst:RequestSecurityTokenMsg" />
  <wsdl:output message="wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionMsg" />
</wsdl:operation>
```

WSTEP makes use of the wst:RequestSecurityToken2 operation. The wst:RequestSecurityToken operation defined in the SecurityTokenService operation is not used. The **wst:RequestSecurityTokenMsg** message consists of a single object definition: the client request. The client request is made using the acceptable SOAP actions as defined in section 3.1.4.2 and RequestType values, as defined in section 3.1.4.1.2.7.

3.1.4.1.1 Messages

The following WSDL message definitions are specific to this operation.

3.1.4.1.1.1 wst:RequestSecurityTokenMsg

The wst:RequestSecurityTokenMsg is an incoming message, and is defined in WS-Trust 1.3 [WSTrust1.3] WSDL.

wst:RequestSecurityToken: An instance of a **wst:RequestSecurityTokenType** complex type as defined in section 3.1.4.1.3.3. The **wst:RequestSecurityToken** element defines the client request and the required information for it to be processed.

3.1.4.1.1.2 wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionMsg

The wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionMsg is an outgoing message, and is defined in WS-Trust 1.3 [WSTrust1.3] WSDL.

wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionMsg: An instance of a **wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection** element as defined in section 3.1.4.1.2.6. This element contains the results of the client request.

3.1.4.1.2 Elements

3.1.4.1.2.1 wstep:CertificateEnrollmentWSDetail

The **wstep:CertificateEnrollmentWSDetail** element is used to convey additional information to a client as part of the SOAP fault structure when a server returns a SOAP fault.

```
<xs:element name="CertificateEnrollmentWSDetail" nillable="true"
type="wstep:CertificateEnrollmentWSDetailType" />
```

wstep:CertificateEnrollmentWSDetail: An instance of a `<wstep:CertificateEnrollmentWSDetailType>` as defined in section 3.1.4.1.3.7. If there is no additional information, the **wstep:CertificateEnrollmentWSDetail** SHOULD be omitted in the SOAP fault.

3.1.4.1.2.2 DispositionMessage

```
<xs:element name="DispositionMessage"
type="wstep:DispositionMessageType" nillable="true" />
```

DispositionMessage: An instance of a `DispositionMessageType` object as defined in section 3.1.4.1.3.1.

3.1.4.1.2.3 wst:KeyExchangeToken

The `<wst:KeyExchangeToken>` element is defined in WS-Trust 1.3 [WSTrust1.3] section 8.4.

wst:KeyExchangeToken: The `wst:KeyExchangeToken` element provides a key exchange token that can be used in certificate enrollment requests that include the private key.

3.1.4.1.2.4 RequestID

```
<xs:element name="RequestID"
type="xs:string" nillable="true"/>
```

RequestID: A string identifier used to identify a request.

3.1.4.1.2.5 wst:RequestSecurityToken

The `<wst:RequestSecurityToken>` element is defined in WS-Trust 1.3 [WSTrust1.3], section 3.1.

wst:RequestSecurityToken: An instance of a **wst:RequestSecurityTokenType** object as specified in section 3.1.4.1.3.3.

3.1.4.1.2.6 RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection

The `RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection` is defined in WS-Trust 1.3 [WSTrust1.3], section 3.2.

RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection: An instance of a **wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionType** object as specified in section 3.1.4.1.3.5.

3.1.4.1.2.7 wst:RequestType

The `<wst:RequestType>` element is defined in [WSTrust1.3] section 3.1.

wst:RequestType: An instance of a `<wst:RequestTypeOpenEnum>` object as defined in [WSTrust1.3] XML schema definition (XSD).

The <wst:RequestType> MUST have one of the following values:

```
"http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/Issue"  
"http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/QueryTokenStatus"  
"http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/KET"
```

If the <wst:RequestType> has any other value, the server MUST respond with a SOAP fault.

3.1.4.1.2.8 wst:TokenType

The <TokenType> element is defined in [WSTrust1.3], section 3.1.

wst:TokenType: For the X.509v3 enrollment extension to WS-Trust, the <wst:tokentype> element MUST be http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-x509-token-profile-1.0#X509v3.

3.1.4.1.3 Complex Types

The following XML schema complex type definitions are specific to this operation.

3.1.4.1.3.1 DispositionMessageType

The DispositionMessageType is an extension to the string type that allows an attribute definition of the language for the string. The DispositionMessageType is used to provide additional information about the server processing.

```
<xs:complexType name="DispositionMessageType">  
  <xs:simpleContent>  
    <xs:extension base="xs:string">  
      <xs:attribute ref="xml:lang" use="optional" />  
    </xs:extension>  
  </xs:simpleContent>  
</xs:complexType>
```

xs:string: The string element contains the literal string disposition message returned from the server. The string element contains an xml:lang attribute that defines the language for the string. The language SHOULD be provided for each string element instance.

xml:lang: The language reference xml:lang, indicating the natural or formal language the string element content is written in.

3.1.4.1.3.2 wst:RequestedSecurityTokenType

The wst:RequestedSecurityTokenType is defined in WS-Trust XML schema definition (XSD) [WSTrust1.3Schema].

```
<xs:complexType name="RequestedSecurityTokenType">  
  <xs:sequence>  
    <xs:any namespace="##any" processContents="lax" />  
  </xs:sequence>  
</xs:complexType>
```

The WSTEP extends wst: RequestedSecurityTokenType with two additional elements.

```
<xs:element ref="wsse:BinarySecurityToken" />
```

```
<xs:element ref="wsse:SecurityTokenReference" />
```

wsse:BinarySecurityToken: The wsse:BinarySecurityToken element contains the issued certificate. The issued certificate follows the encoding and data structure defined in [MS-WCCE] section 2.2.2.8.

wsse:SecurityTokenReference: A URI reference used to indicate where a pending Certificate Request can be retrieved. The server MUST provide its own URI as the value of the <wsse:BinarySecurityTokenReference:Reference> element as specified in [WSTrust1.3] section 4.2.

3.1.4.1.3.3 wst:RequestSecurityTokenType

The **wst:RequestSecurityTokenType** complex type contains the elements for the security token request in the RequestSecurityTokenMsg message. It is the client-provided object for a certificate enrollment request. **wst:RequestSecurityTokenType** is defined in the WS-Trust [WSTrust1.3] XML schema definition (XSD).

```
<xs:complexType name="RequestSecurityTokenType">
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      Actual content model is non-deterministic, hence wildcard. The following shows intended
      content model:
      <xs:element ref='wst:TokenType' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:RequestType' />
      <xs:element ref='wsp:AppliesTo' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:Claims' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:Entropy' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:Lifetime' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:AllowPostdating' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:Renewing' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:OnBehalfOf' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:Issuer' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:AuthenticationType' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:KeyType' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:KeySize' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:SignatureAlgorithm' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:Encryption' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:EncryptionAlgorithm' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:CanonicalizationAlgorithm' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:ProofEncryption' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:UseKey' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:SignWith' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:EncryptWith' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:DelegateTo' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:Forwardable' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:Delegatable' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wsp:Policy' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wsp:PolicyReference' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:any namespace='##other' processContents='lax' minOccurs='0' maxOccurs='unbounded'
    />
  </xs:documentation>
</xs:annotation>
  <xs:sequence>
    <xs:any namespace="##any" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
  </xs:sequence>
  <xs:attribute name="Context" type="xs:anyURI" use="optional" />
  <xs:anyAttribute namespace="##other" processContents="lax" />
</xs:complexType>
```

WSTEP extends <wst:RequestSecurityTokenType> with the following elements:

```
<xs:element ref="wsse:BinarySecurityToken" minOccurs="0"
```

```

maxOccurs="1" />
<xs:element ref="auth:AdditionalContext" minOccurs="0"
maxOccurs="1" />
<xs:element ref="wst:RequestKET" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" />
<xs:element ref="wstep:RequestID" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" />

```

Only the elements specified below are used in WSTEP. Any element received that is not specified below SHOULD be ignored.

wst:TokenType: Refers to the wst:TokenType definition in section 3.1.4.1.2.8.

wst:RequestType: Refers to the wst:RequestType definition in section 3.1.4.1.2.7. The wst:RequestType is used to identify the type of the security token request.

wst:RequestKET: Used when requesting a key exchange token as defined in [WSTrust1.3] section 8.4.

wsse:BinarySecurityToken: Provides the DER ASN.1 representation of the certificate request. The type of token is defined by the wst:TokenType element. For the X.509v3 enrollment extension the wst:TokenType MUST be specified as in section 3.1.4.1.2.8. The certificate request follows the formatting from [MS-WCCE] section 2.2.2.6. The EncodingType attribute of the wsse:BinarySecurityToken element MUST be set to base64Binary.

auth:AdditionalContext: The auth:AdditionalContext element is used to provide extra information in a wst:RequestSecurityToken message. It is an optional element, and SHOULD be omitted if there is no extra information to be passed.

wstep:RequestID: An instance of **wstep:RequestID** as specified in section 3.1.4.1.2.4.

3.1.4.1.3.4 wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseType

The wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseType contains the elements that are part of a server response to a wst:RequestSecurityToken message. wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseType is defined in the WS-Trust [WSTrust1.3] XML schema definition (XSD).

```

<xs:complexType name="RequestSecurityTokenResponseType">
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      Actual content model is non-deterministic, hence wildcard. The following shows intended
      content model:
      <xs:element ref='wst:TokenType' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:RequestType' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:RequestedSecurityToken' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wsp:AppliesTo' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:RequestedAttachedReference' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:RequestedUnattachedReference' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:RequestedProofToken' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:Entropy' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:Lifetime' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:Status' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:AllowPostdating' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:Renewing' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:OnBehalfOf' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:Issuer' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:AuthenticationType' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:Authenticator' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:KeyType' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:KeySize' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:SignatureAlgorithm' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:Encryption' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:EncryptionAlgorithm' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:CanonicalizationAlgorithm' minOccurs='0' />
      <xs:element ref='wst:ProofEncryption' minOccurs='0' />
    
```

```

    <xs:element ref='wst:UseKey' minOccurs='0' />
    <xs:element ref='wst:SignWith' minOccurs='0' />
    <xs:element ref='wst:EncryptWith' minOccurs='0' />
    <xs:element ref='wst:DelegateTo' minOccurs='0' />
    <xs:element ref='wst:Forwardable' minOccurs='0' />
    <xs:element ref='wst:Delegatable' minOccurs='0' />
    <xs:element ref='wsp:Policy' minOccurs='0' />
    <xs:element ref='wsp:PolicyReference' minOccurs='0' />
    <xs:any namespace='##other' processContents='lax' minOccurs='0' maxOccurs='unbounded'
  />
</xs:documentation>
</xs:annotation>
<xs:sequence>
  <xs:any namespace="##any" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
</xs:sequence>
<xs:attribute name="Context" type="xs:anyURI" use="optional" />
<xs:anyAttribute namespace="##other" processContents="lax" />
</xs:complexType>

```

WSTEP extends the `wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseType` with the following elements:

```

  <xs:element ref="wstep:DispositionMessage" />
  <xs:element ref="wsse:BinarySecurityToken" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" />
  <xs:element ref="wstep:RequestID" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1"
<xs:element ref="wst:KeyExchangeToken" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" />
/>

```

Only the elements documented as follows are used by WSTEP. Any element received that is not documented as follows SHOULD be ignored.

wst:TokenType: Refers to the `TokenType` definition in section 3.1.4.1.2.8.

wstep:DispositionMessage: Refers to the definition in section 3.1.4.1.2.2. The `wstep:DispositionMessage` element is used to convey any additional server disposition information as part of the response message.

wsse:BinarySecurityToken: Refers to the `wsse:BinarySecurityToken` definition in section 3.1.4.1.3.2.

wst: KeyExchangeToken: Refers to the `wst:KeyExchangeToken` definition in section 3.1.4.1.2.3.

wst:RequestedSecurityToken: An instance of a `wst:RequestedSecurityTokenType` object as defined in section 3.1.4.1.3.2.

wstep:RequestID: An instance of a **wstep:RequestID** as defined in section 3.1.4.1.2.4 that conveys the request identifier of the originating request.

3.1.4.1.3.5 wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionType

The `<wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionType>` is defined in the [WSTrust1.3] XML schema definition (XSD) as a collection of one or more `<wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponse>` elements. The WS-Trust X.509v3 Token Enrollment Extensions further constrain the [WSTrust1.3] definition and the `<wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection>` collection MUST contain at most one `<wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponse>` element.

```

<xs:complexType name="RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionType">
  <xs:annotation>
    <xs:documentation>
      The <wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection> element (RSTRC) MUST be used to return a
      security token or response to a security token request on the final
      response.</xs:documentation>

```

```

</xs:annotation>
<xs:sequence>
<xs:element ref="wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponse" minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
</xs:sequence>
<xs:anyAttribute namespace="##other" processContents="lax" />
</xs:complexType>

```

wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponse: An instance of a wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseType object. The <wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionType> MUST contain only one <RequestSecurityTokenResponse> element.

3.1.4.1.3.6 wst:RequestTypeEnum

The <wst:RequestTypeEnum> is defined in WS-Trust [WSTrust1.3] XML schema definition (XSD). WSTEP defines the following values for <wst:RequestTypeEnum>.

```
"http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/QueryTokenStatus"
```

WSTEP makes use of the Key Exchange Token request type defined in [WSTrust1.3] section 10:

```
"http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/KET"
```

and the issue request type defined in [WSTrust1.3] XML schema definition (XSD):

```
"http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/Issue"
```

3.1.4.1.3.7 wstep:CertificateEnrollmentWSDetailType

The <wstep:CertificateEnrollmentWSDetailType> contains additional information pertaining to error conditions.

```

<xs:complexType name="CertificateEnrollmentWSDetailType">
  <xs:sequence>
    <xs:element minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" name="BinaryResponse" nillable="true"
type="xs:string" />
    <xs:element minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" name="ErrorCode" nillable="true" type="xs:int"
/>
    <xs:element minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" name="InvalidRequest" nillable="true"
type="xs:boolean" />
    <xs:element minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" name="RequestID" type="xs:string"
nillable="true" />
  </xs:sequence>
</xs:complexType>

```

wstep:BinaryResponse: The wstep:BinaryResponse element is used to provide a response if the Issuer generates one. If there is no response to provide, the wstep:BinaryResponse element MUST be nil.

wstep:ErrorCode: An integer value representing a server error. If there is no error to provide, wstep:ErrorCode MUST be specified as nil.

wstep:InvalidRequest: If the request is denied by the Issuer the server MUST return true. For other errors the wstep:InvalidRequest SHOULD be false.

wstep:RequestID: If the Issuer provides a wstep:RequestID to the server, it MUST be provided to a client. If no wstep:RequestID is provided by the Issuer, the wstep:RequestID element must be specified as nil.

3.1.4.1.4 Attributes

There are no attributes that are specific to this operation.

3.1.4.2 Processing Rules

An incoming SOAP message MUST be processed to evaluate the SOAP actions and authentication information.

If the user is authenticated successfully using the provided authentication information, message processing MUST continue, and the authentication information SHOULD be provided to the Issuer. If the authentication fails, the server MUST respond with a SOAP fault.

If the SOAP action is "http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/RST/wstep" the server must follow the Request Security Token Processing Rules per section 3.1.4.2.1.

If the SOAP action is "http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/RST/KET" the server must follow the Key Exchange Token Processing Rules per section 3.1.4.2.2.

If any other SOAP action is defined, the server SHOULD respond with a SOAP fault.

3.1.4.2.1 WSTEP Action: Request Security Token Processing Rules

A <wst:RequestSecurityTokenMsg> MUST contain a <wst:RequestType> element as defined in section 3.1.4.1.2.7. If the <wst:RequestType> element is absent, nil, or undefined, the server MUST respond with a SOAP fault.

If a **wstep:PreferredLanguage** attribute is not present in a <RequestSecurityTokenType> object, or the value is not in SupportedLanguages, the server SHOULD use DefaultLanguage.

If the <wst:RequestType> is "http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/Issue", the server MUST process the request per section 3.1.4.2.1.1.

If the <wst:RequestType> is "http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/QueryTokenStatus" the server MUST process the request per section 3.1.4.2.1.2.

If the <wst:RequestType> is any other value, the server MUST respond with a SOAP fault.

3.1.4.2.1.1 New and Renewal Request Processing

A wst:RequestSecurityToken message with a wst:RequestType value of "http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/Issue" is used for the purposes of issuing an X.509v3 certificate or for renewal of an existing X.509v3 certificate.

For this type of message, a server has additional syntax constraints on the request message.

wsse:BinarySecurityToken: If the wsse:BinarySecurityToken element is absent or undefined, the server MUST respond with a SOAP fault.

wstep:RequestID: If the **wstep:RequestID** element is present and defined, the server SHOULD ignore it.

The server MUST provide the **wsse:BinarySecurityToken** to the Issuer and SHOULD provide the **auth:AdditionalContext** (see section 3.1.4.1.3.3) to the Issuer.

If the Issuer responds with an error, the server MUST respond with a SOAP fault. If the Issuer indicates the issuance is pending, the server MUST use the Issuer response to generate a pending **wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionMsg** message. If the Issuer responds with an issued certificate, the server MUST respond with a **wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionMsg** message providing the issued certificate.

3.1.4.2.1.2 QueryTokenStatus Request Processing

A **wst:RequestSecurityToken** message with a `<wst:RequestType>` of "http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/QueryTokenStatus" is used to retrieve an issued certificate or check the status of a certificate request that was pending.

For this type of message, the server has additional syntax constraints on the request message.

The **wstep:RequestID** element is a null-terminated Unicode string that contains a certificate request identifier (as defined in section 3.1.4.1.2.4). If the `<wstep:RequestID>` element is absent, defined as nil, or contains no value the server MUST return a SOAP fault.

The server MUST provide the **wstep:RequestID** to the Issuer.

If the Issuer responds with an error, the server MUST respond with a SOAP fault. If the Issuer indicates the issuance is pending, the server MUST use the Issuer response to generate a pending **wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionMsg** message. If the Issuer responds with an issued certificate, the server MUST respond with a **wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionMsg** message providing the issued certificate.

3.1.4.2.2 KET Action: Request Security Token Processing Rules

A **wst:RequestSecurityTokenMsg** MUST contain a `<wst:RequestType>` element as defined in section 3.1.4.1.2.7. If the `<wst:RequestType>` element is absent, nil, or undefined, the server MUST respond with a SOAP fault.

If the `<wst:RequestType>` is "http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/KET" the server MUST process the request per section 3.1.4.2.2.1.

If the `<wst:RequestType>` is any other value, the server MUST respond with a SOAP fault.

3.1.4.2.2.1 Key Exchange Token Request Processing

A RequestSecurityToken message of `wst:RequestType` of "http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/KET" is used to retrieve the Key Exchange Token.

For this type of message, a server has additional syntax constraints on the **wst:RequestSecurityTokenMsg** message.

If the `<wst:RequestKET>` element is absent, the server MUST return a SOAP fault.

The server requests the Key Exchange Token from the issuer. If the issuer responds with an error, the server MUST respond with a SOAP fault. Otherwise, the server uses the Issuer response to generate a **wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionMsg** message.

The `<wst:RequestSecurityTokenResponse>` element in the server response follows the [WSTrust1.3] definition in section 8, but for key exchange in the WSTEP protocol, the `<wst:KeyExchangeToken>` element MUST be present, and provides the key exchange token provided from the Issuer.

3.1.5 Timer Events

None.

3.1.6 Other Local Events

None.

4 Protocol Examples

4.1 RequestSecurityToken Request/Response Message Sequence

In the following message sequence, the username/password authentication headers have been included in the message sequences for clarity.

4.1.1 Standard Certificate Request

4.1.1.1 RequestSecurityToken Message (Issue Request)

```
<s:Envelope xmlns:a="http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing"
xmlns:s="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope">
  <s:Header>
    <a:Action s:mustUnderstand="1">
http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/RST/wstep</a:Action>
    <a:MessageID>urn:uuid:b5d1a601-5091-4a7d-b34b-5204c18b5919</a:MessageID>
    <a:ReplyTo>
    <a:Address>http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing/anonymous</a:Address>
    </a:ReplyTo>
  </s:Header>
  <s:Body xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
    <RequestSecurityToken xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512">
    <TokenType>http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-x509-token-profile-
1.0#X509v3</TokenType>
    <RequestType>http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/Issue</RequestType>
    <BinarySecurityToken EncodingType="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/
oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-1.0.xsd#base64binary"
ValueType="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/
oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-1.0.xsd#PKCS7"
xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-
1.0.xsd">MIIEDDCCAvQCAQAwADCCASIwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEBBQADggEPADCCAQoCggEBANPk
/LA0EvYikmBJvabzapKyJkqLnaXWm2FvnO6UNcTXWf9WchbbumLqkIas9BUcMiSE
Eh4tVZNFUgi3bahnjUjTG9MIvAZd3/C0YfuLX8y19mcIVWZhyYZVwUeMh4GYS5ht
90NFZP0vXb7c0brSRyvhvWzq+kG7om24qMTZBgSIRsajcDVY+uGLdhixy4AtXNw5
pzzRdS/lQBf1wsDT3C0bceWy2uej2hsLYolyGdd0fhkly/tOusoyjc3itw2o3P9j
k+bP4eDG2ukRjMMcjxqQ500Bze7hXQf2hrNEJRTd6pPIOdAub8Hz/DiPYaEY75XN
EQepc1lLmq2GQ9YghcCAwEAAACCAcUwGgYKKwYBBAGCNw0CAzEMFgo2LjEuNzA1
My4yMGQGCSSGAQQBgjcVFDFXMFUCAQUMLzktMTM1MUMwNDA1QS5kOS0xMzUxQzA0
MDZBLm50dGVzdC5taWNyb3NvZnQuY29tDBJEOS0xMzUxQzA0MDZBXGFiYnkMCO1l
c1Rlc3QuZlMhMHQGCisGAQQBgjcNAgIxZjBkAgEBHlwATQBpAGMAcGvBvAHMAbwBm
AHQAIABFAG4AaABhAG4AYwBlAGQAIABDAAHIAeQBwAHQAAbwBnAHIAIYQBwAGGAAQBJ
ACAAUABYAG8AdgBpAGQAZQBvACAAdgAxAC4AMAMBADCBYgYJKoZIhvcNAQkOMYG8
MIG5MBCGCSSGAQQBgjcUAgQKHggAVQBzAGUAcjApBgNVHSUEIjAgBgorBgEEAYI3
CgMEBggrBgEFBQcDBAYIKwYBBQUHAWIwDgYDVROPAQH/BAQDAgWgMEQGCSqGSIb3
DQEJJDwQ3MDUwDgYIKoZIhvcNAwICAQCAMAA4GCCqGSIb3DQMEAgIAgDAHBgUrDgMC
BzAKBggqhkiG9w0DBzAdBgNVHQ4EFgQUavblZB2QW6vt+ag4T4jZMPFe3owDQYJ
KoZIhvcNAQEFBQADggEBAGId8Dv9gvCVNgnSHkNuTiErtwIacv609MnMt2WxhnAj
zGQZS4b29JNH+CR49yswieFCS3zFiP5PxGL5CCogn2XHGs7LCCzHtrltAZBACTC
tzLF5Qcj0Ki/H5GRa4Q+ZelUrcMlcSnD52zY+V1vFXX1Xc2P5hTB0bq8GbZME/MW
84XE1sz75NqZeQ2vh06ozAMyWmtC26Q+7DOfBaPMxXrWgMQBm6qO/Yjj3vDY/U8
T9rpJqGHHTG7E7E+/3EcgpEkNExxf0n+VXRwLO9C5wOS6Xy/JNGfuiipw+SzarBPs
H5/6UiS+uqtSVzaJmA0a9vzxJQfgARCucr49wM3YUek=</BinarySecurityToken>
    <RequestID xsi:nil="true"
xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment" />
  </RequestSecurityToken>
</s:Body>
</s:Envelope>
```


aWm1mJbLzXk1mJbTZXJ2aWn1cyxDTj1TZxJ2aWn1cyxDTj1Db25maWd1cmF0aW9u
LERDPWQ5LTeZnTFdMDQwNkEsREM9bnR0ZXN0LERDPW1pY3Jvc29mdCxEQz1jb20/
Y0FDZxJ0aWZpY2F0ZT9iYXNlP29iamVjdENsYXNzPWNlcnRpZmljYXRpb25BdXR0
b3JpdHkwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEFBQADggEBACUFJf5b34y2bob4+rmjcJ2F4MRRg8C3
v91tkpai68neRyC2tNU0C+hav5QZ2DjW8Kwns+rRblUW/5iRa/7uKhNHYyS14Yv0
I/LddTl1v5Pf5uV5CK0YbmqiGx37aLLHjDngerh346N+z75kZJ18eEVnUPZUQ/ZB
btqb7GAKCIRVijJ+9rSpGRJoIFjFIAUI7jThssGlzobaLjyW4IvMX0+VpGpr8zxM
ZfK0P4kr30u+TSVK1H0cBSFy4SgkcSdxVFkoyCEm7Pr4osxVHCfKc9JgiihY1di1
xgt4U54nFAGUrTbHjB+JYjHLqQYafPGCYfB9bR4M1/1jhV05F1V61zIwggAOMIIF
dqADAgECAgoY2dXTAAAAA9MA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBAQUAMDMxGzAZBgNVBAsTEklp
Y3Jvc29mdCBQSOkgVGVhbTEUMBIGA1UEAwWLRkJfRW50U3ViQ0EwHhcNMDkwMzA1
MTgyNTQ1WhcNMTAwMzA1MTgyNTQ1WjCBvjETMBEGCgmsJomT8ixkARkWA2NvbTEZ
MBCGCGmsJomT8ixkARkWCW1pY3Jvc29mdDEWMBQGCgmsJomT8ixkARkWBm50dGVz
dEdMBSGCGmsJomT8ixkARkWDWQ5LTeZnTFdMDQwNkEsREM9bnR0ZXN0LERDPW1pY3Jv
c29mdCxEQz1jb20/Y0FDZxJ0aWZpY2F0ZT9iYXNlP29iamVjdENsYXNzPWNlcnRp
ZmljYXRpb25BdXR0b3JpdHkwHQYDVUR0OBByEFGFr25WQdkFhur7fmoOE+I2TDxXt6
MA4GA1UdWwEB/wQEAwIwDQgMBGgqhkI9w0DBAICAIaWbYfKw4DAgcw
CgYIKoZIhvcNAwcwFwYJKwYBBAAGCNxQCBAAoeCABVAHMAZQBYMIHaBggrBgEFBQcB
AQSBzTCByjCBxwYIKwYBBQUHMAKGbbsZGFwOi8vL0NOPUZCX0VudFN1YknBLENO
PUNEUcxDTj1QdWJsaWm1mJbLzXk1mJbTZXJ2aWn1cyxDTj1TZxJ2aWn1cyxDTj1D
b25maWd1cmF0aW9uLERDPWQ5LTeZnTFdMDQwNkEsREM9bnR0ZXN0LERDPW1pY3Jv
c29mdCxEQz1jb20/Y0FDZxJ0aWZpY2F0ZT9iYXNlP29iamVjdENsYXNzPWNlcnRp
ZmljYXRpb25BdXR0b3JpdHkwHQYDVUR0OBByEFGFr25WQdkFhur7fmoOE+I2TDxXt6
MA4GA1UdWwEB/wQEAwIwDQgMBGgqhkI9w0DBAICAIaWbYfKw4DAgcw
CgYIKoZIhvcNAwcwFwYJKwYBBAAGCNxQCBAAoeCABVAHMAZQBYMIHaBggrBgEFBQcB
AQSBzTCByjCBxwYIKwYBBQUHMAKGbbsZGFwOi8vL0NOPUZCX0VudFN1YknBLENO
PUNEUcxDTj1QdWJsaWm1mJbLzXk1mJbTZXJ2aWn1cyxDTj1TZxJ2aWn1cyxDTj1D
b25maWd1cmF0aW9uLERDPWQ5LTeZnTFdMDQwNkEsREM9bnR0ZXN0LERDPW1pY3Jv
c29mdCxEQz1jb20/Y2VydG1maWnhdGVsZXZvY2F0aW9uTG1zdD9iYXNlP29iamVj
dENsYXNzPWNSTERpc3RyaWJ1dG1vblBvaW50MB8GA1UdIwQYMBaAFJ+3jZGC0QUd
0DH1PfaXeoF15vZIMCKGA1UdJQIMCAGCISGAQQBggjckAwQGCCsGAQUFBwMEEBggr
BgEFBQcDAjANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQUFAAOCAQEAWLndycUwoaaIU8itsOhThdSiImen
Izf4Gz4f0IcwkUc10RaHbeKDBp5e9lxlz6My+4fbGn2o58vB05wRMfYa3lHIngO/
+C2W+9pOxsPGXSfR8qwfIYcPLou6aZC40G21TSkclpZvucqcoED2CPaHocW9f20F
Z8OQYi+zFtNFY04B5TH2i9sCoOWivf4EsbamTLlBqTRdPLBJ2Vz+BB/nemTz1
vd7ZBw89C9qebI6QVb8udRi2lx50LqQZUtJyiWpv/3zhpR6eL9DobsxIrhc4Np7r
ft2hfopnHulZLhwFrk2GXGRZqBabDN06kCe1qV6X2gwlv6NbDRXc/OfFOTGAakw
ggGlagEBMEIwNDEbMBkGA1UECXMSTW1jcm9zb2Z0IFBLSSBUZWFtMRUwEwYDVQQD
DAXGQ19FbnR5b290Q0ECCmEMfNwAAAAAAIwCYfKw4DahoFAKA+MBCGCSqGSIb3
DQEJAZEKBggrBgEFBQcMAzAjBgkqhkiG9w0BCQQxfgQUy/W4vpjAGswflv6yOirp
M+kawzEwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEFBQAEggEakQr0469R/EGRQaf4jdVlz/NGG+7WPnv8
SKKS0h3U5ZwKUPHjCtLkfa7oJDgCMMAO26/VVN3nAwCiFtA3ZCc+FASd+5rmUtUq
k25eeCTaBH/6NykUoddsyKrtlGzvj+uavqQ0uNhQeZyWBjNgWlOQ09ENXcw4qe
IO5oOF8T5Z2wACKunoY/xrvrWoPoS58TkSDGkd/BWqR6ZzafdjAF26bGB7Hif5
OMzCxn5Sd/AILOzG3F99/wnqijCxnsFPP6EYrVGs8gjDKfduaIb+cyw4X+wFZch2
DMryOkIN+6YDN60SNpNHCmq+19P5IjX2aCk3EAyx3NWtf/BOu4KCw==</BinarySecurityToken>
<RequestedSecurityToken>
<BinarySecurityToken ValueType="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/
oasis-200401-wss-x509-token-profile-1.0#X509v3"
EncodingType="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/
oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-1.0.xsd#base64binary"
xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-
1.0.xsd">MIIGjCCBxagAwIBAgIKGNv0wAAAAAPTANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQUFADAzMRswGQYD
VQQLEwJNaW5yb3NvZnQGUeTjIFRlYw0xZDASBgNVBAMMC0ZCX0VudFN1YknBMB4X
DTA5MDMwNTE4MjU0NVoXDTEwMDMwNTE4MjU0NVowgb4xEzARBgoJkiaJk/IsZAEZ
FgnjB20xGTAXBgkqhkiG9w0BAQUFADAzMRswGQYDZm9udGVzZD9iYXNlP29iamVj
dENsYXNzPWNSTERpc3RyaWJ1dG1vblBvaW50MB8GA1UdIwQYMBaAFJ+3jZGC0QUd
0DH1PfaXeoF15vZIMCKGA1UdJQIMCAGCISGAQQBggjckAwQGCCsGAQUFBwMEEBggr
BgEFBQcDAjANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQUFAAOCAQEAWLndycUwoaaIU8itsOhThdSiImen
Izf4Gz4f0IcwkUc10RaHbeKDBp5e9lxlz6My+4fbGn2o58vB05wRMfYa3lHIngO/
+C2W+9pOxsPGXSfR8qwfIYcPLou6aZC40G21TSkclpZvucqcoED2CPaHocW9f20F
Z8OQYi+zFtNFY04B5TH2i9sCoOWivf4EsbamTLlBqTRdPLBJ2Vz+BB/nemTz1
vd7ZBw89C9qebI6QVb8udRi2lx50LqQZUtJyiWpv/3zhpR6eL9DobsxIrhc4Np7r
ft2hfopnHulZLhwFrk2GXGRZqBabDN06kCe1qV6X2gwlv6NbDRXc/OfFOTGAakw
ggGlagEBMEIwNDEbMBkGA1UECXMSTW1jcm9zb2Z0IFBLSSBUZWFtMRUwEwYDVQQD
DAXGQ19FbnR5b290Q0ECCmEMfNwAAAAAAIwCYfKw4DahoFAKA+MBCGCSqGSIb3
DQEJAZEKBggrBgEFBQcMAzAjBgkqhkiG9w0BCQQxfgQUy/W4vpjAGswflv6yOirp
M+kawzEwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEFBQAEggEakQr0469R/EGRQaf4jdVlz/NGG+7WPnv8
SKKS0h3U5ZwKUPHjCtLkfa7oJDgCMMAO26/VVN3nAwCiFtA3ZCc+FASd+5rmUtUq
k25eeCTaBH/6NykUoddsyKrtlGzvj+uavqQ0uNhQeZyWBjNgWlOQ09ENXcw4qe
IO5oOF8T5Z2wACKunoY/xrvrWoPoS58TkSDGkd/BWqR6ZzafdjAF26bGB7Hif5
OMzCxn5Sd/AILOzG3F99/wnqijCxnsFPP6EYrVGs8gjDKfduaIb+cyw4X+wFZch2
DMryOkIN+6YDN60SNpNHCmq+19P5IjX2aCk3EAyx3NWtf/BOu4KCw==</BinarySecurityToken>
<RequestedSecurityToken>

```
eTXL+066yjkNzeK3Dajc/2OT5s/h4Mba6RGMwxyOrFDnQ4HN7uFdB/aGs0Q1FN3q
k8g50C5vwpP8OI9hoRjv1c0RB61zXWcuarYZD1iCFwIDAQABo4IDFjCCAxIwRAYJ
KoZIHvcNAQkPBDCwNTAObGgghkiG9w0DAGICAIwDgYIKoZIhvcNAwQCAGCAMACG
BSs0AwIHMAoGCCqGSIb3DQMHMBcGCSSGAQQBgjcUAgQKHggAVQBzAGUAcjCB2gYI
KwYBBQUHAQEgc0wgcowgccGCCsGAQUFBzAChoG6bGRhcDovLy9DTj1GQl9FbnRT
dWJDQSxDtj1BSUESQ049UHVibGljJTlws2V5JTlWU2Vydm1jZXMsQ049U2Vydm1j
ZXMsQ049Q29uZmlndXJhdG1vbixEQz1kOS0xMzUxQzA0MDZBLERDPW50dGVzdCxE
Qz1taWNyb3NvZnQsREM9Y29tP2NBQ2VydG1maWNhdGU/YmFzZT9vYmplY3RDdGFz
cz1jZXJ0aWZpY2F0aW9uQXV0aG9yaXR5MB0GAlUdDgQWBRRq9uVkhZBYbq+35qDh
PiNkw8V7ejAObGNVHQ8BAf8EBAMCBaAwawYDVR0RBGQwYqA3BgorBgEEAYI3FAID
oCkMJ2FiYn1AZDktMTM1MUMwNDA2QS5udHRlc3QubWljcm9zb2Z0LmNvbYEnYWJi
eUBEOS0xMzUxQzA0MDZBLk5UVEVTVCS5NSUNST1NPR1QuQ09NMIHrBgNVHR8EgeMw
geAwgd2ggdggdeGgdRrsZGFwOi8vL0NOPUZCX0VudFN1YknBLENOPTktMTM1MUMw
NDA3QSxDtj1DRFASQ049UHVibGljJTlws2V5JTlWU2Vydm1jZXMsQ049U2Vydm1j
ZXMsQ049Q29uZmlndXJhdG1vbixEQz1kOS0xMzUxQzA0MDZBLERDPW50dGVzdCxE
Qz1taWNyb3NvZnQsREM9Y29tP2N1cnRpZmljYXR1UmV2b2NhdG1vbixkxpc3Q/YmFz
ZT9vYmplY3RDdGFzcz1jUkxEaXN0cmliXRPb25Qb2ludDAfBgNVHSMEGDAWgBSf
t42RgtEFHdAx4j3213qBdeVcyDApBgNVHSUEIjAgBgorBgEEAYI3CgMEBggrBgEF
BQcDBAYIKwYBBQUHAwIwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEFBQADggEBAMC53cnFMKGmiFPiRbDo
U4XUoiJnpyM3+Bs+HzihMCRnJdEWh23igwaeXvZcdWejMvuH2xp9qOfLwdOcETH2
Gt9RyJ4Dv/gtlvvaTsbDx10n0fKsH4mAqS6LummQuNBttU0pHJaWb7gqnDhA9gj2
h6HFvX9jhWfDKMovsxbTRWNOAeUx9ovbMgqDl0rxeBLG2pkyy26k0XTywsdlc/gQ
f58E3pmc9b3e2QcPPQvanmyOkFW/LnUYtpceTi6kGVLScolqb/984aUeni/Q6G7M
SK4XODae637doX6KZx7pWS4cBUZnhlXkWagWmwzDpAntale19oMjB+jWw0V3Pzn
xTk=</BinarySecurityToken>
</RequestedSecurityToken>
<RequestID
xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment">61</RequestID>
</RequestSecurityTokenResponse>
</RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection>
</s:Body>
</s:Envelope>
```

4.1.2 Key Exchange Token Request

4.1.2.1 Client Exchange Token Request

```
<s:Envelope xmlns:a="http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing"
xmlns:s="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope">
  <s:Header>
    <a:Action s:mustUnderstand="1">
http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/RST/KET</a:Action>
    <a:MessageID>urn:uuid:c2884a79-b943-45c6-ac02-7256071de309</a:MessageID>
    <a:ReplyTo>
    <a:Address>http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing/anonymous</a:Address>
    </a:ReplyTo>
    </s:Header>
  <s:Body xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
    <RequestSecurityToken xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512">
    <TokenType>http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-x509-token-profile-
1.0#X509v3</TokenType>
    <RequestType>http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/KET</RequestType>
    <RequestKET />
    <RequestID xsi:nil="true"
xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment" />
    </RequestSecurityToken>
  </s:Body>
</s:Envelope>
```


4.1.3 Retrieval of a previously pended certificate request with Query Token Status

4.1.3.1 Client Request

```
<s:Envelope xmlns:a="http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing"
xmlns:s="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope">
  <s:Header>
    <a:Action s:mustUnderstand="1">
http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/RST/wstep</a:Action>
    <a:MessageID>urn:uuid:ce330bb2-0ca2-473b-a29a-19e9264666ff</a:MessageID>
    <a:ReplyTo>
    <a:Address>http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing/anonymous</a:Address>
    </a:ReplyTo>
  </s:Header>
  <s:Body xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
    <RequestSecurityToken xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512">
    <TokenType>http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-x509-token-profile-
1.0#X509v3</TokenType>

<RequestType>http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/QueryTokenStatus</Re
questType>
    <RequestID
xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment">65</RequestID>
    </RequestSecurityToken>
  </s:Body>
</s:Envelope>
```

4.1.4 Message exchange with a server fault

4.1.4.1 Client Request

See section 4.1.1.1 for an example of a client request.

4.1.4.2 Server Fault Response

```
<s:Envelope xmlns:s="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope"
xmlns:a="http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing">
  <s:Header>
    <a:Action s:mustUnderstand="1">http://schemas.microsoft.com/net/2005/12/
windowscommunicationfoundation/dispatcher/fault</a:Action>
    <a:RelatesTo>urn:uuid:ce330bb2-0ca2-473b-a29a-19e9264666ff</a:RelatesTo>
    <ActivityId CorrelationId="4f0e4425-4883-41c1-b704-771135d18f84"
xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/2004/09/ServiceModel/Diagnostics">
eda7e63d-0c42-455d-9c4f-47ab85803a50</ActivityId>
  </s:Header>
  <s:Body>
    <s:Fault>
    <s:Code>
    <s:Value>s:Receiver</s:Value>
    <s:Subcode>
    <s:Value xmlns:a="http://schemas.microsoft.com/net/2005/12/windowscommunicationfoundation/
dispatcher">a:InternalServiceFault</s:Value>
    </s:Subcode>
    </s:Code>
    <s:Reason>
    <s:Text xml:lang="en-US">The server was unable to process the request
due to an internal error. For more information about the error, either turn
on IncludeExceptionDetailInFaults (either from ServiceBehaviorAttribute or
from the <lt;<serviceDebug>&gt; configuration behavior) on the server in order to
```



```
send the exception information back to the client, or turn on tracing as per
the Microsoft .NET Framework 3.0 SDK documentation and inspect the server
trace logs.</s:Text>
</s:Reason>
</s:Fault>
</s:Body>
</s:Envelope>
```

4.1.5 Certificate Renewal

4.1.5.1 Client Renewal Request

```
<s:Envelope xmlns:a="http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing"
xmlns:s="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope">
  <s:Header>
    <a:Action s:mustUnderstand="1">http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/
01/enrollment/RST/wstep</a:Action>
    <a:MessageID>urn:uuid:b0a9b388-2581-451d-8c03-270d4ffe2928</a:MessageID>
    <a:ReplyTo>
      <a:Address>http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing/anonymous</a:Address>
    </a:ReplyTo>
  </s:Header>
  <s:Body xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
    <RequestSecurityToken xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512">
      <TokenType>http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/
oasis-200401-wss-x509-token-profile-1.0#X509v3</TokenType>
      <RequestType>http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/Issue</RequestType>
      <BinarySecurityToken EncodingType="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/
oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-1.0.xsd#base64binary"
ValueType="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/
oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-1.0.xsd#PKCS7"
xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/
oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-1.0.xsd">
MIUIIAYJKoZiHvcNAQcCoIIUETCCFA0CAQExCzAJBgUrDgMCGGUAMIIL9wYJKoZI
hvcNAQcBoIIL6ASCC-QwggvGMI IKyAIBADCBvjETMBEGCgmsJomT8ixkARKWA2Nv
bTEZMBCGcGmsJomT8ixkARKWCW1pY3Jvc29mdDEWMBQGCGmsJomT8ixkARKWBm50
dGVzdDEdMBsGCgmsJomT8ixkARKWDWQ5LTEzNTFDMDQwNkExDjAMBgNVBAMTBVVz
ZXJzMQ0wCwYDVQQDEwRhYmJjYjY1MTYwNAZJKoZiHvcNAQcBFidhYmJ5QE05LTEzNTFD
MDQwNkEuTlRURVNUlk1JQ1JPU09GVG5DT00wggEiMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBAQUAA4IB
DwAwggEKAoIBAQQD7WYEmBjrr1iF0S4zEY2JZG7yTThp8cXI50LdYS0bwXJLZJW3
fmTD646zr/oCeGKi0ogMJO7JUeMgb0F70fcmJH7GaXe6i+QGPY7DaYYCtn94wPZQ
QGK6Mrnr1jPQyUU/1IOVQxukjZnzT11y9E/XfPQqTm6p3F6GksLe0kT0MIq0xqX
Vl8lHh5mzR7ddrZ4YUjyQf200n1qNe233vHmiJbLTRLWFn4a+onBSFAUINtYJXqu
NdDgza8eyNWeleJlJzXWbGtGjPhXrjL8wqpxOCS1VgOvdDEDU3mCoCaOLw4i5pU
RRnj6RN8VemOIVQSB/XR7si3Xfi5wauKNC6rAgMBAAGgggjaMBoGCisGAQQBgjcN
AgMxDBYKNI4xLjcwNTMuMjBkBgkrBgEEAYI3FRQxVzBVAgEFDc85LTEzNTFDMDQw
NUEuZDktMTM1MUMwNDA2QS5udHRLc3QubWljcm9zb2Z0LmNvbQwSRDktMTM1MUMw
NDA2QVxhYmJ5J5DAtDZXNUZXN0LmV4ZTB0BgorBgEEAYI3DQICMwYwZAIABAR5cAE0A
aQBjAQIBAbwBzAG8AZgB0ACAARQBUAGgAYQBuAGMAZQBkACAQwByAHkAcAB0AG8A
ZwByAGEAcABoAGkAYwAgAFAAcgBvAHYAaQBkAGUAcgAgAHYAMQAUADADAQAwwgE5
BgkqhkiG9w0BCQ4xggEgMIIBJjBEBGkqhkiG9w0BCQENzA1MA4GCCqGSIb3DQMC
AgIAgDAOBggqhkiG9w0DBAICAIAwBwYFKw4DAgcwCgYIKoZIhvcNAwcwawYDVR0R
BGQwYqA3BgorBgEEAYI3FAIDoCkMJ2FiYnlaZDktMTM1MUMwNDA2QS5udHRLc3Qu
bWljcm9zb2Z0LmNvbYEnYwJieUBEOS0xMzUxQzA0MDZBLk5UVEVTVVC5NSUNST1NP
RlQuQ09NMBcGCSSGAQQBgjcUAgQKHggAVQBzAGUAcjApBgNVHSUEIjAgBgorBgEE
AYI3CgMEBggrBgEFBQcDBAYIKwYBBQUHAWIwDgYDVR0PAQH/BAQDAgWgMB0GA1Ud
dGQWB2ht3VpGSMOvE7763YZRfhPYEz0zCCBqEGCSsGAQQBgjcNATGCBpIwggA0
MIIFdQADAgECAgY2d8GAAAAA+MA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBBQUAMDMxGzAZBgNVBAst
Ek1pY3Jvc29mdCBQSQ0kgVGvhbTEUMBIGAlUEAwWLRkJfERW50U3ViQ0EwHhcnMDkw
MzA1MTgyNjE3W3hcnMTAwmZmZlMTgyNjE3W3JvY3Jvc29mdDEWMBQGCGmsJomT8ixkARKWA2Nv
bTEZMBCGcGmsJomT8ixkARKWCW1pY3Jvc29mdDEWMBQGCGmsJomT8ixkARKWBm50
dGVzdDEdMBsGCgmsJomT8ixkARKWDWQ5LTEzNTFDMDQwNkExDjAMBgNVBAMTBVVz
ZXJzMQ0wCwYDVQQDEwRhYmJjYjY1MTYwNAZJKoZiHvcNAQcBFidhYmJ5QE05LTEzNTFD
MDQwNkEuTlRURVNUlk1JQ1JPU09GVG5DT00wggEiMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBAQUAA4IB
```



```

Q19FbnRTdWJDQKIGNfBgAAAAAPjAJBgUrDgMCGGUAMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBAQUA
BIIBAF06/80HTk6v4fX5rYijOEpz43tvLQOk/0SfXeg4Nlm47SAzqDzNSZ3Q1jLJ
vZoBnz4E2vc1TZsLYPMN0o4rxflZwc+2X7MtoYbnbmV1lZnTnQINDfBmIiXyi+L
zkjw+ZOTZUxqNYIXhevKru3P3nDhFENhhSm/qC5Wovg7igCsDh9XJ/G6ZkQ8SEb1
vkBU21RjpOyKYaEUXz/Y0yViIxpYCFPrByDU50ngXhwOhBcbAc5RImhI807xE04W
YQ13sBxW1lsFuxMsmzWQ1TjrFauvjoPt96Hflog96p9w8D1zKxtlhcI+XqIIqur
30aWtKmxTQTxG8uBCrczYAgfWGk=</BinarySecurityToken>
<RequestID xsi:nil="true"
xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment" />
</RequestSecurityToken>
</s:Body>
</s:Envelope>

```

4.1.5.2 Server Request Security Token Response

```

<s:Envelope xmlns:s="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope"
xmlns:a="http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing">
  <s:Header>
    <a:Action s:mustUnderstand="1">
http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment/RSTRC/wstep</a:Action>
    <ActivityId CorrelationId="b17bfb40-747b-477a-a83c-175624e401aa"
xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/2004/09/ServiceModel/Diagnostics">
0a9f1849-8211-489c-a2b7-6a07ed1e6832</ActivityId>
    <a:RelatesTo>urn:uuid:b0a9b388-2581-451d-8c03-270d4ffe2928</a:RelatesTo>
  </s:Header>
  <s:Body>
    <RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection
xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512">
    <RequestSecurityTokenResponse>
    <TokenType>
http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/
oasis-200401-wss-x509-token-profile-1.0#X509v3</TokenType>
    <DispositionMessage xml:lang="en-US"
xmlns="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/
enrollment">Issued</DispositionMessage>
    <BinarySecurityToken
ValueType="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/
oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-1.0.xsd#PKCS7"
EncodingType="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/
oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-1.0.xsd#base64binary"
xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/wss/2004/01/oasis-200401-wss-wssecurity-secext-
1.0.xsd">MIIRLAYJKoZIHvcNAQcCoIIRhTCCEYECAQMxCzAJBgUrDgMCGGUAMHOGCCsGAQUF
BwwDoHEEbzBtMGcwIQIBAQYIKwYBBQUHwExEjAQAQEAAMAMCAQEMBK1zc3VlZDBC
AgECBgorBgEEAYI3CgoBMTEwLwIBADADAgEBMSUwIwYJKwYBBAGCNxURMRYEfIoG
XmwOBoUm1DF7AGxjuxgurDsImAAwAKCCD0EwggNbMIIICQ6ADAgECAhAeqf9153Dz
n0o0G27H8w6RMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBBQUAMQxGzAZBgNVBAsTEk1pY3Jvc29mdCBQ
S0kgVG9hbTEVMBMGAlUEAwMRkJfRW50Um9vdENBMB4XDTA5MDMwMzAzMjQxMl0x
DTE0MDMwMzAzMzQxMFowNDEBMBkGA1UECXMSTWljcm9zb2Z0IFBLSzBUZWFTMRUw
EwYDVQDDAxGQ19FbnRSb290Q0EwggEiMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBAQUAA4IBDwAwggEK
AoIBAQCnEl54od1KuJPZ8BoaqVIsuE4BX9dXTsk0BmBVb1P1YzI1RWm0NE1Zr40
TdgGZ/Nv69kwCozi0D0Eo58fHYz3FAh6rw4o+ABpx9nFJlJj69D9H7JIQWswdTOe
nQxvW59vzotQfMz00T//lNCilX3aEMj6VjArX51fYLCqBr2Qgw9BmEkaiVntw9Vd
1gvJTPNoyG79c2V2Mux+4M9dzIR17xw8Mx4LhJrXXXQPZ1YgwVeWdAXelS5aaoXG
LI2GIxl5LtsUQzYxcel1SVotVcFR4NM31Xkis5x679DtxMoB2gYqjUhkB1hTLIQwK
8V5v5jjjjsuy7tXP5qIEpOq7B6NCzAgMBAAGjaTBnMBMGCSsGAQQBgjCUAgQGhgQA
QwBBMA4GA1UdDwEB/wQEAwIBhjAPBgNVHRMBAf8EBTADAQH/MB0GA1UdDgQWBBS9
oNbJuWz92vLuQSIJlDzAmg3dVTAQBgkrBgEEAYI3FQEEAwIBADANBgkqhkiG9w0B
AQUFAAOCAQEAVr8MMHZhcnuUyKGFnBE8qNPKIHI9oDeee3jnChqO9wmKbEzV4701
+ejdiDjciC9FQlHHbuWxhkPj0nAtqXN48E9XLPzS/ezx/LwsEv5LlroioRBym8NbA
ldLJNFqskrC0FAhefg9Jc4c91Q3uyGUjMb4Hoa9b2c9NIEMeRzV+L1oH0wVZpg9o
i8OoCIFX/woETKbryiLnXPLybdQu0E7brTkyYmXJsGuFPGLzj6DVF0db1ZMmEJNy
6Qpr98dfJYwcnwhjdVx0FtRTsXnU8epeAYOEHWJCuU01bWpcRPF6C6sJY0wmRaP7
iOCGXhoF061cbL08fztvGpUkyZfDoHg3DCCBUwggQ0oAMCAQICcmEMfNAAAAA
AAIwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEFBQAwNDEBMBkGA1UECXMSTWljcm9zb2Z0IFBLSzBUZWFT
MRUwEwYDVQDDAxGQ19FbnRSb290Q0EwHhcNMDkMwzAzMDMyNjE2W2hcnMTEmMzAz

```


5 Security

5.1 Security Considerations for Implementers

None.

5.2 Index of Security Parameters

None.

6 Appendix A: Full WSDL

The WSTEP protocol is a profile extension of WS-Trust1.3. As such, it does not have a WSDL.

WS-Trust 1.3 WSDL: The full WSDL for WS-Trust can be found at: <http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-sx/ws-trust/200512/ws-trust-1.3.wsdl>.

WSTEP XML Schema: For the convenience of implementation, the XML Schema is provided here.

```
<xs:schema xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns:wstep="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment"
  targetNamespace="http://schemas.microsoft.com/windows/pki/2009/01/enrollment"
  elementFormDefault="qualified">

  <xs:import namespace="http://www.w3.org/XML/1998/namespace"
    schemaLocation="http://www.w3.org/2001/xml.xsd" />

  <xs:element name="DispositionMessage" type="wstep:DispositionMessageType" nillable="true"
  />
  <xs:complexType name="DispositionMessageType">
    <xs:simpleContent>
      <xs:extension base="xs:string">
        <xs:attribute ref="xml:lang" use="optional" />
      </xs:extension>
    </xs:simpleContent>
  </xs:complexType>
  <xs:element name="CertificateEnrollmentWSDetail" nillable="true"
    type="wstep:CertificateEnrollmentWSDetailType" />
  <xs:complexType name="CertificateEnrollmentWSDetailType">
    <xs:sequence>
      <xs:element minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" name="BinaryResponse" nillable="true"
        type="xs:string" />
      <xs:element minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" name="ErrorCode" nillable="true" type="xs:int"
        />
      <xs:element minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" name="InvalidRequest" nillable="true"
        type="xs:boolean" />
      <xs:element minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" name="RequestID" type="xs:string"
        nillable="true" />
    </xs:sequence>
  </xs:complexType>
  <xs:element name="RequestID" type="xs:string" nillable="true" />
</xs:schema>
```

7 Appendix B: Product Behavior

The information in this specification is applicable to the following Microsoft products or supplemental software. References to product versions include updates to those products.

The following table shows the relationships between Microsoft product versions or supplemental software and the roles they perform.

Windows Releases	Server Role	Client Role
Windows 7 operating system	No	Yes
Windows Server 2008 R2 operating system	Yes	Yes
Windows 8 operating system	No	Yes
Windows Server 2012 operating system	Yes	Yes
Windows 8.1 operating system	No	Yes
Windows Server 2012 R2 operating system	Yes	Yes
Windows 10 operating system	No	Yes
Windows Server 2016 operating system	Yes	Yes
Windows Server operating system	Yes	Yes

Exceptions, if any, are noted in this section. If an update version, service pack or Knowledge Base (KB) number appears with a product name, the behavior changed in that update. The new behavior also applies to subsequent updates unless otherwise specified. If a product edition appears with the product version, behavior is different in that product edition.

Unless otherwise specified, any statement of optional behavior in this specification that is prescribed using the terms "SHOULD" or "SHOULD NOT" implies product behavior in accordance with the SHOULD or SHOULD NOT prescription. Unless otherwise specified, the term "MAY" implies that the product does not follow the prescription.

<1> Section 3.1.3: Applicable Windows Server releases set the *DefaultLanguage* parameter to the installed language.

8 Change Tracking

~~This section identifies **No table** of changes that were made to this is available. The document is either new or has had no changes since **theits** last release. Changes are classified as Major, Minor, or None.~~

~~The revision class **Major** means that the technical content in the document was significantly revised. Major changes affect protocol interoperability or implementation. Examples of major changes are:~~

- ~~• A document revision that incorporates changes to interoperability requirements.~~
- ~~• A document revision that captures changes to protocol functionality.~~

~~The revision class **Minor** means that the meaning of the technical content was clarified. Minor changes do not affect protocol interoperability or implementation. Examples of minor changes are updates to clarify ambiguity at the sentence, paragraph, or table level.~~

~~The revision class **None** means that no new technical changes were introduced. Minor editorial and formatting changes may have been made, but the relevant technical content is identical to the last released version.~~

~~The changes made to this document are listed in the following table. For more information, please contact dochelp@microsoft.com.~~

Section	Description	Revision class
7 Appendix B: Product Behavior	Added Windows Server to the list of applicable products and modified a product behavior note.	Major

9 Index

A

- Abstract data model 16
 - server 16
- Applicability 11
- Attribute groups 14
- Attributes 14
 - overview 14
 - RequestSecurityToken2 24
- Authentication 16

C

- Capability negotiation 11
- Change tracking 41
- Complex types 13
 - overview 13
 - RequestSecurityToken2
 - DispositionMessageType 19
 - overview 19
 - RequestedSecurityTokenEnrollmentType 19
 - RequestSecurityTokenEnrollmentType 20
 - RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionEnrollmentType 22
 - RequestSecurityTokenResponseEnrollmentType 21
 - RequestTypeEnum 23

D

- Data model - abstract 16
 - server 16

E

- Elements
 - overview 13
 - RequestSecurityToken2
 - DispositionMessage 18
 - RequestID 18
 - RequestSecurityToken 18
 - RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection 18
 - RequestType 18
 - TokenType 19
- Events
 - local 26
 - local - server 26
 - timer 25
 - timer - server 25
- Examples - RequestSecurityToken request/response message sequence 27

F

- Fields - vendor-extensible 11
- Full WSDL 39

G

- Glossary 6
- Groups 14

I

- Implementer - security considerations 38
- Index of security parameters 38
- Informative references 8
- Initialization 16
 - server 16
- Introduction 6
- Issue request processing 24

K

- Key Exchange Token request processing 25

L

- Local events 26
 - server 26

M

- Message processing
 - overview 17
 - RequestSecurityToken2
 - attributes 24
 - complex types 19
 - elements 17
 - messages 17
 - overview 17
 - server 17
- Messages
 - attribute groups 14
 - attributes 14
 - complex types 13
 - elements 13
 - enumerated 13
 - groups 14
 - namespaces 13
 - simple types 13
 - syntax 13
 - transport 13

N

- Namespaces 13
- Normative references 7

O

- Operations
 - Processing Rules 24
 - wst:RequestSecurityToken2 17
- Overview (synopsis) 8

P

- Parameters - security index 38
- Preconditions 11
- Prerequisites 11
- Processing rules
 - Issue request 24
 - Key Exchange Token request 25
 - overview 24
 - QueryTokenStatus request 25
 - Renew request 24
- Product behavior 40

Protocol Details
overview 15

Q

QueryTokenStatus request processing 25

R

References 7
 informative 8
 normative 7
Relationship to other protocols 10
Renew request processing 24
RequestSecurityToken request/response message sequence example 27
RequestSecurityToken2
 attributes 24
 complex types
 DispositionMessageType 19
 overview 19
 RequestedSecurityTokenEnrollmentType 19
 RequestSecurityTokenEnrollmentType 20
 RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionEnrollmentType 22
 RequestSecurityTokenResponseEnrollmentType 21
 RequestTypeEnum 23
 elements
 DispositionMessage 18
 RequestID 18
 RequestSecurityToken 18
 RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollection 18
 RequestType 18
 TokenType 19
 messages
 overview 17
 RequestSecurityTokenMsg 17
 RequestSecurityTokenResponseCollectionMsg 17
 overview 17

S

Security
 implementer considerations 38
 parameter index 38
SecurityTokenService server
 abstract data model 16
 initialization 16
 local events 26
 message processing
 overview 17
 RequestSecurityToken2 17
 overview 15
 processing rules
 Issue request 24
 Key Exchange Token request 25
 overview 24
 QueryTokenStatus request 25
 Renew request 24
 sequencing rules
 overview 17
 RequestSecurityToken2 17
 timer events 25
 timers 16
Sequencing rules
 overview 17
 RequestSecurityToken2

- attributes 24
- complex types 19
- elements 17
- messages 17
- overview 17
- server 17
- Server
 - abstract data model 16
 - initialization 16
 - local events 26
 - message processing 17
 - Processing Rules operation 24
 - sequencing rules 17
 - timer events 25
 - timers 16
 - wst:RequestSecurityToken2 operation 17
- Server - SecurityTokenService - overview 15
- Simple types 13
- Standards assignments 12
- Syntax
 - messages - overview 13
- Syntax - messages - overview 13

T

- Timer events 25
 - server 25
- Timers 16
 - server 16
- Tracking changes 41
- Transport 13
- Types
 - complex 13
 - simple 13

V

- Vendor-extensible fields 11
- Versioning 11

W

- WSDL 39